

CONTENTS

PREFACE	ix
INTRODUCTION One Party, Two Systems	1
1 Rupture, Continuity, and the Left	1
2 Focus of the Analysis	7
3 Grasping PRC History	13
I Buildup of Socialism until the Mid-1950s	23
1 Before and After Liberation	23
2 New Class Divisions	27
3 Maoist Patriarchy	34
4 The Garrison State	40
5 Synopsis: Socialist Recomposition of Class Struggle	42
II Socialism from the Mid-1950s to the Mid-1970s	45
1 Disruption: Strikes and Open Criticism, 1956–1957	46
2 Speedup: Great Leap and Purges, 1957–1965	50
3 Rebellion: Cultural Revolution and Radical Critique, 1966–1967	60
4 Restoration: Military Rule and Factionalism, 1967–1976	66
5 Synopsis: Still Waiting for the Revolution	78
III Transition to Capitalism from the Mid-1970s to the Mid-1990s	81
1 Discontent: Social Struggles and the Democracy Movement, 1974–1980	82

2	Reform: Conversion and Crisis, 1976–1989	89
3	Uprising: The Tian’anmen Square Movement, 1989	103
4	Resumption: Crackdown, Restructuring, and Economic Rise, 1989–1999	108
5	Synopsis: Crossing the River by Feeling the Stones	114
IV	Capitalism Since the Mid-1990s	117
1	Resistance: Peasant Revolts and SOE Workers’ Unrest, 1992–2005	118
2	Consolidation: Harmonious Society, Boom, and Crisis, 2000–2012	129
3	Strikes: Migrant Struggles and the End of “Cheap” Labor, 2003–2012	137
4	Expansion: The New Normal and the Leap Outward, 2012–2020	144
5	Synopsis: The Consolidation of PRC Capitalism	162
	CONCLUSION Getting Over Actually Existing Socialism	165
1	Recapitulation: Concepts Revisited	165
2	Assessment: Historical Opportunity	173
3	Implications: Lessons for the Left	181
	EPILOGUE	193
	FURTHER READING	195
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	197
	TIMELINE OF PRC HISTORY 1949–2020	217
	ACRONYM KEY	223
	MAP	224
	INDEX	225
	ABOUT THE AUTHOR	233